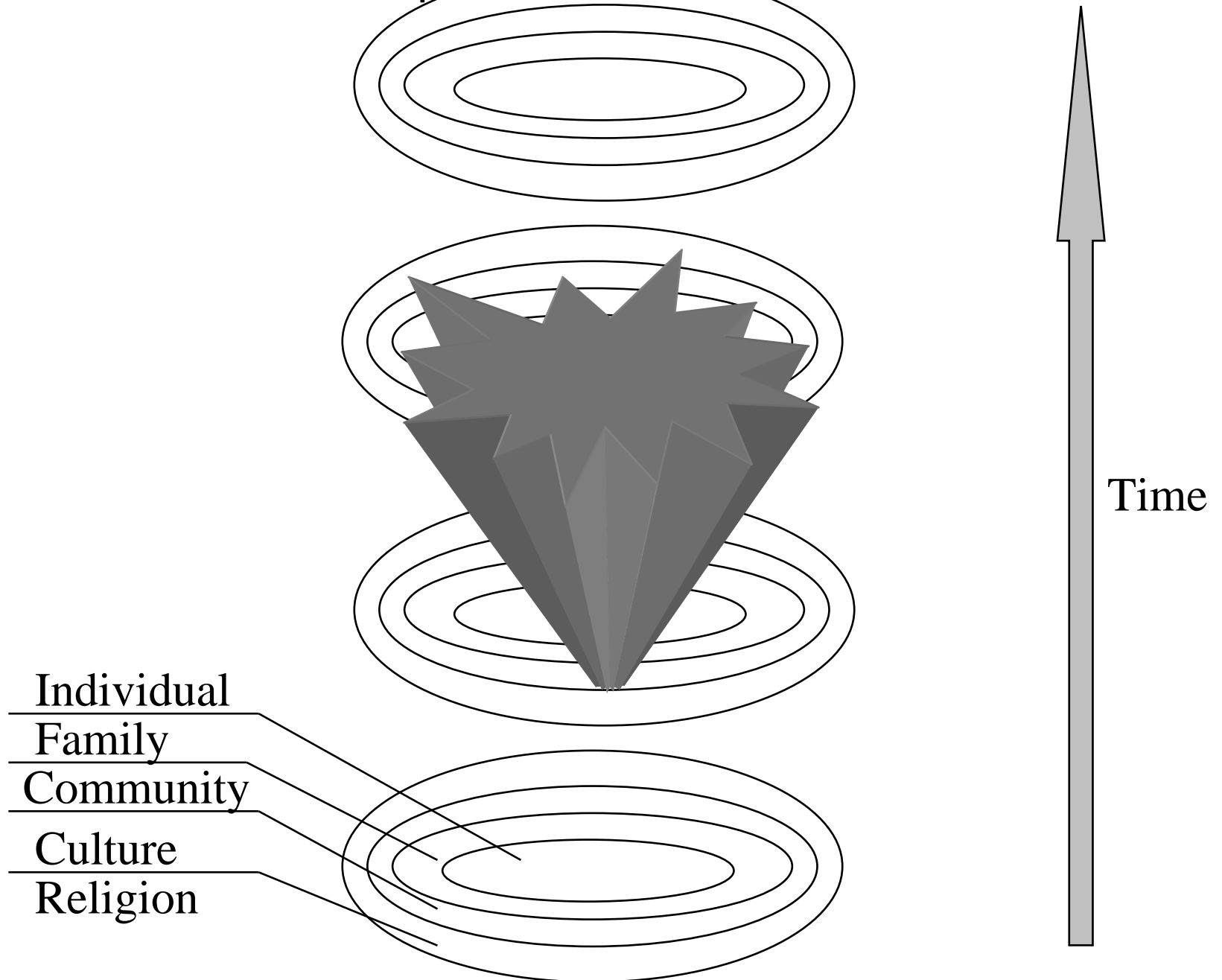
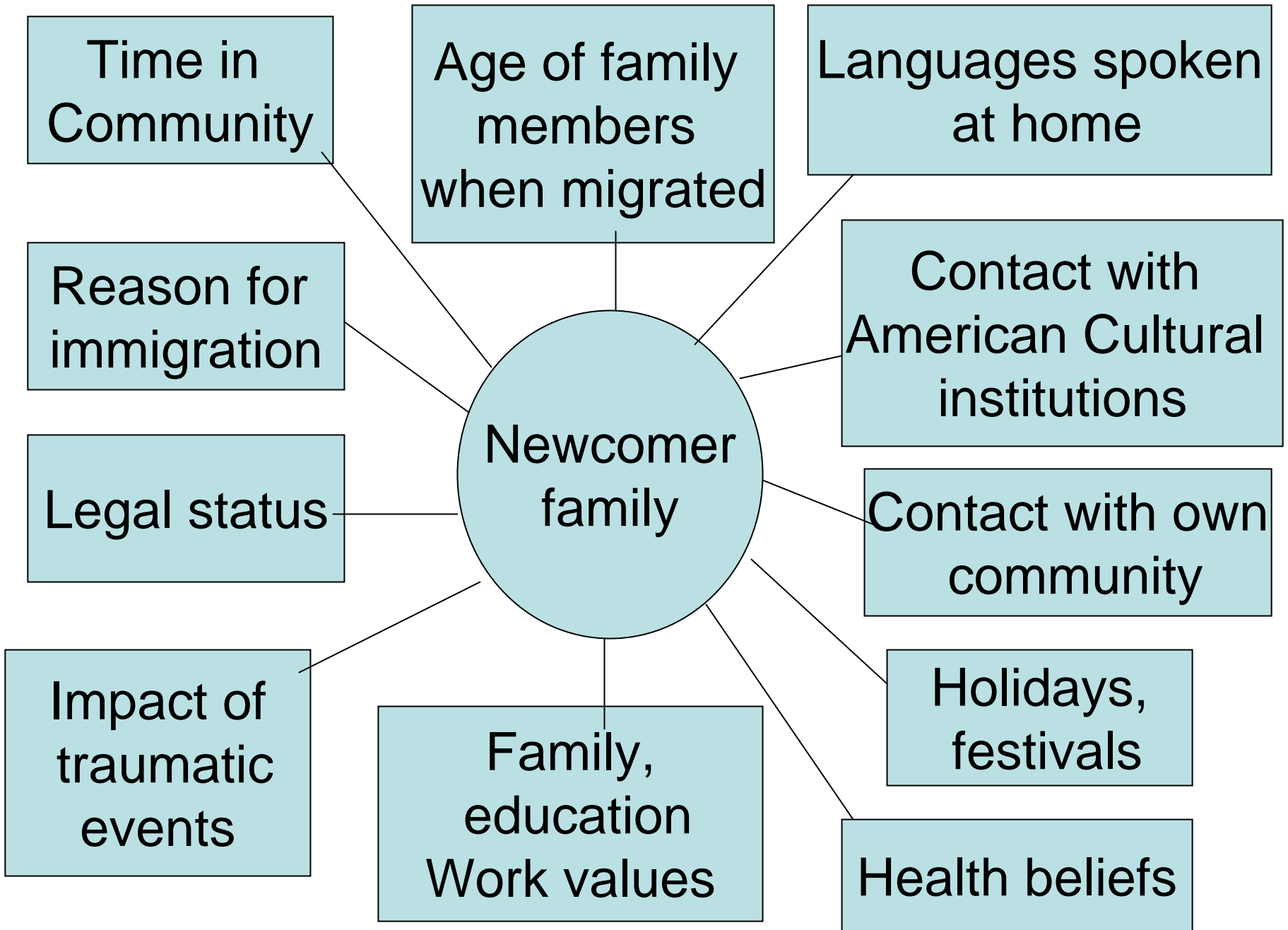


Types of Newcomers

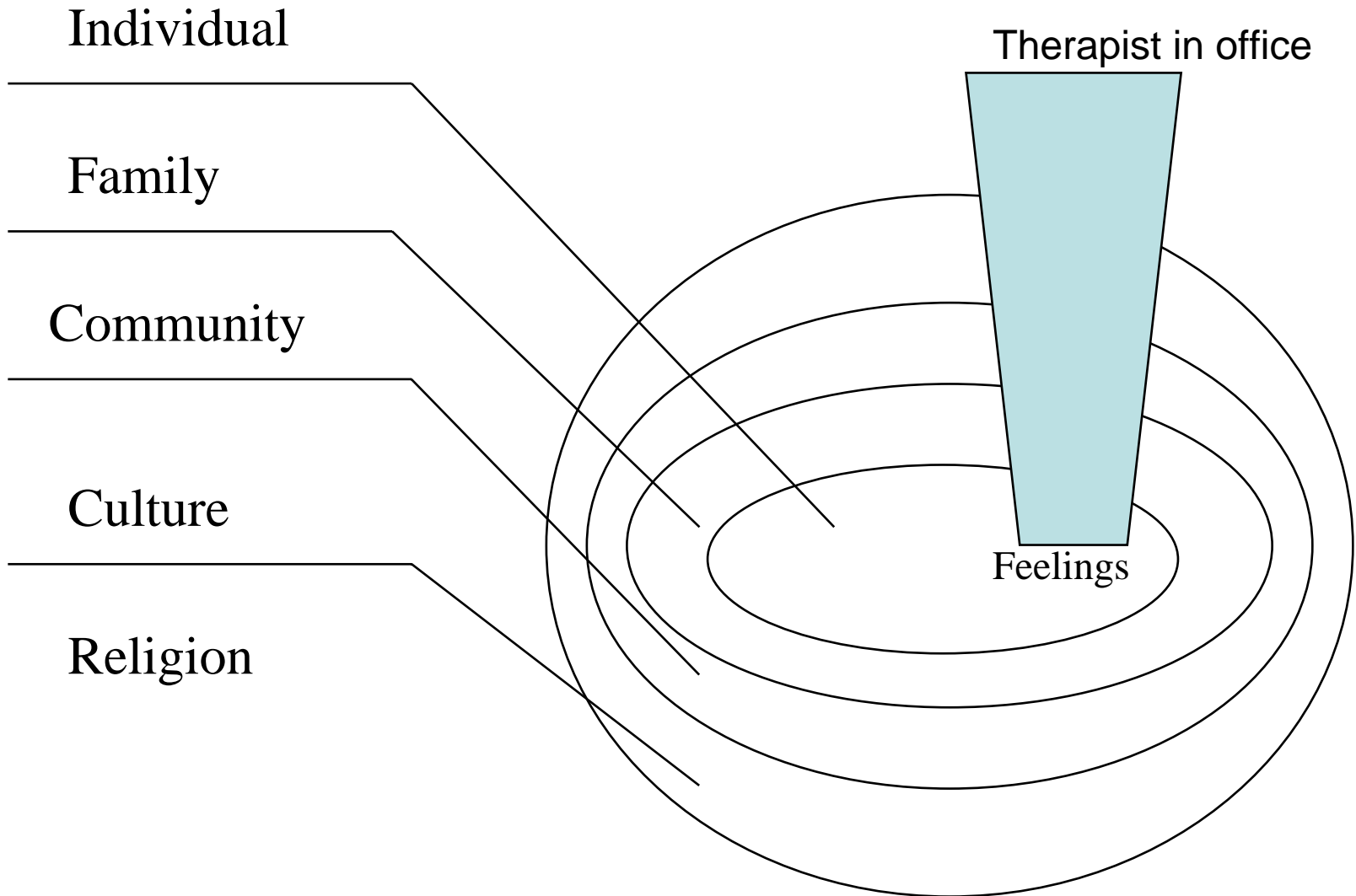
- Immigrants
- Refugees
- Displaced Persons
- Asylees
- Undocumented Immigrants
- Victims of trafficking

The traumatization 'rupture'





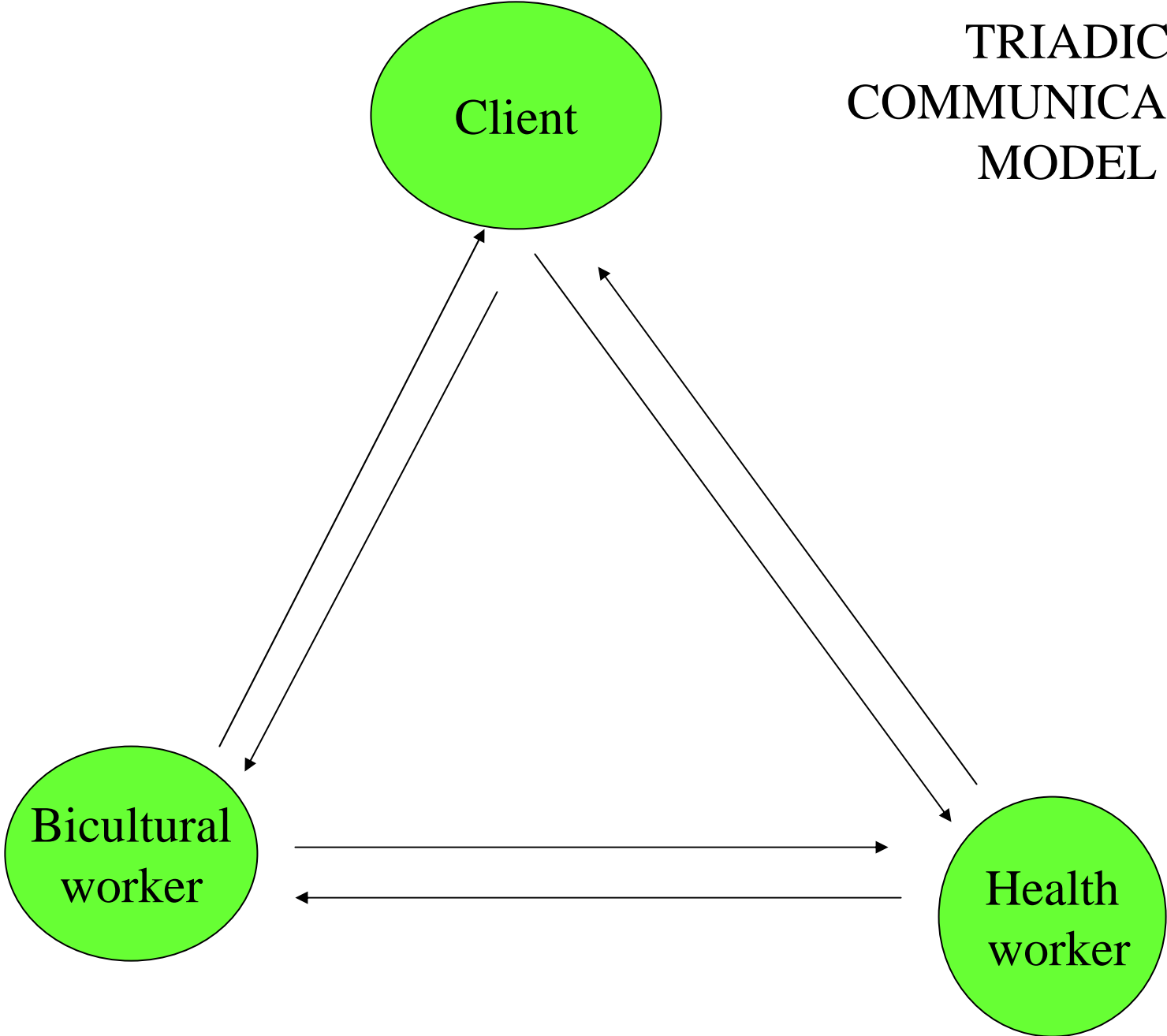
Traditional Treatment Frame



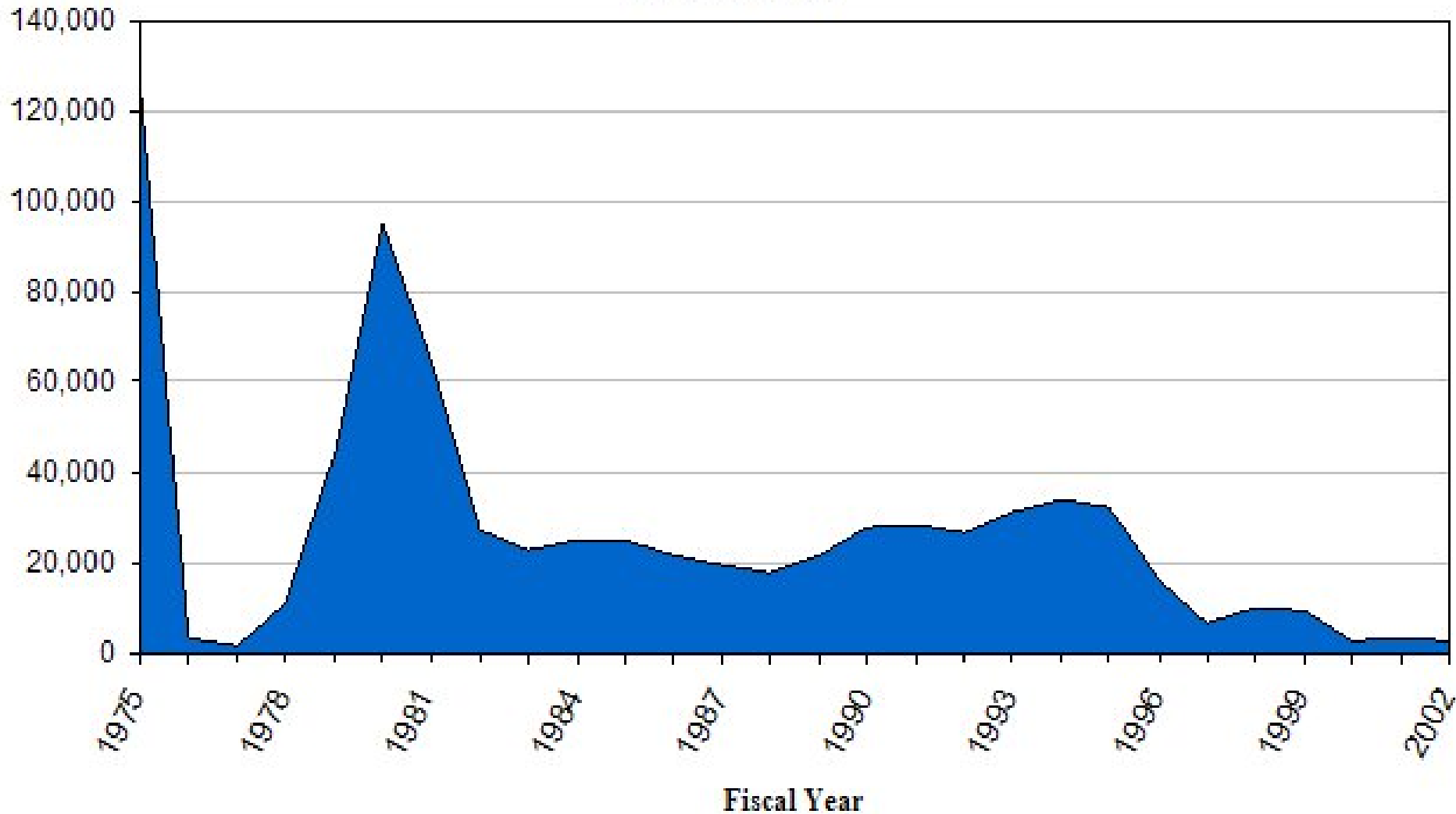
Culturally Competent Frame

- Individual “Talk Therapy”
- Family Therapy
- Education (Bridging)
- Outreach
- Advocacy
- Community Involvement

TRIADIC
COMMUNICATION
MODEL



Vietnamese Refugee Arrivals to the United States FY 1975-2002



Source: Southeast Asia Resource Action Center, Southeast Asian American Statistical Profile. Washington, DC: 2004, p. 10.